

# Territory Activity

**DIRECTIONS:** To answer the following question, use information in the table titled “Native Groups Living Near the Timucua” on the previous page. Refer to maps of Florida and Georgia to find the locations of modern cities.

**QUESTION:** Which native groups lived in the colored areas on this map?

Pink Area (crosshatch lines) \_\_\_\_\_

Green Area (dots) \_\_\_\_\_

Yellow Area (diagonal lines) \_\_\_\_\_

Blue Area (no marks) \_\_\_\_\_



# Territory Activity – ANSWERS

Pink Area (crosshatch lines) - **CALUSA** (kuh-LOO-suh)

Green Area (dots) - **APALACHEE** (a-puh-LAH-chee)

Yellow Area (diagonal lines) - **TIMUCUA** (ti-MOO-kwa)

Blue Area (no marks) - **GUALE** (who-AH-lee)

**Note:** The Timucua territory includes all of the people who spoke the Timucua language. However, these people were NEVER united under a single government. While 30 or 40 villages might join together, there were many more that weren't part of this agreement. As a result, the many independent Timucua villages could NOT work together to accomplish large goals. The Calusa and Apalachee people did not have this problem. While their territories are smaller, all of the villages in each territory were ruled by a paramount chief. This leader helped them work together to achieve large goals. The Apalachee used this power to set up trade agreements with other native groups across the southeastern United States. The Calusa used this power to conquer most of the native groups in south Florida.